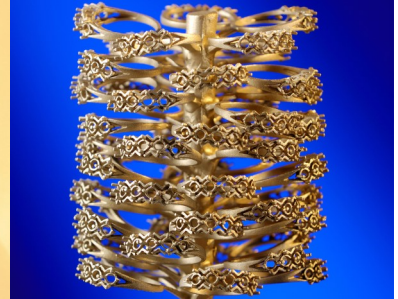




# CASTING CONNECTION



## Welcome Back, Ralph!



**Ralph Carter**  
*Technical Sales Manager*

R&R is pleased to announce Ralph Carter's appointment as Technical Sales Manager.

In this role, Ralph will be responsible for generating sales, introducing both new and existing products to customers, conducting field evaluations and troubleshooting problems.

Ralph brings a strong background as he started his tenure with R&R in 1996 as a Product Development Manager.

Throughout his 16 years with R&R, Ralph assisted with solid mold and jewelry applications globally. Ralph has extensive knowledge of the industry and

the products R&R manufactures.

Ralph rejoins the R&R team with extensive technical, sales and research experience, having held positions as Senior Research Scientist at Wahl Refractory Solutions and Industrial Product Sales at USG, where his focus was business development.

Ralph earned his Bachelor of Science in Chemical Engineering from The University of Toledo in Toledo, Ohio. He resides in Elmore, Ohio and enjoys spending time with his wife and children.

**Please join us in welcoming Ralph back to the R&R team!**

## Inside this issue

- Welcome Back, Ralph! .....1
- Purified Water for Slurries .....2
- ICI Virtual Conference on Investment Casting .....4
- Select Bronze Art/Ceramic Shell Products Now Available Online!.....5





## Purified Water for Slurries

Ever since colloidal silica was first introduced to the precision investment casting industry, the importance of using purified water has been evident. But why is it so important? What purification method should be used and how do you control it?

### Background

#### Colloidal Silica

A colloidal silica binder is produced by suspending micro-fine silica particles in water to form an aqueous mixture. Each silica particle is surrounded by ions to create a negative charge on the surface. The charge around each particle maintains particle separation by repelling one another. For binder stability, it is important to sustain this negative charge and concentration of particles.

- Nitrate ( $\text{NO}_3^-$ )
- Sodium ( $\text{Na}^+$ )
- Potassium ( $\text{K}^+$ )
- Calcium ( $\text{Ca}_2^+$ )
- Magnesium ( $\text{Mg}_2^+$ )

Although treated according to strict local regulations, tap water often contains these ions at different levels at any given time.

In addition, it is possible that microorganisms can be found in the water supply. This is often caused by poor housekeeping, especially in lines/hoses or storage containers. Microorganisms (i.e., bacteria, fungi, algae) have a detrimental effect on colloidal stability. They secrete a low pH substance during metabolism. Therefore, any contamination by microorganisms should be prevented.

*Why is using purified water so important? What purification method should be used and how do you control it?*



By introducing unwanted ions, this protective charge will be reduced. Once the charges are reduced sufficiently, the silica particles will no longer repel each other and will instead start to agglomerate. This will reduce the surface area and number of particles available for bonding. Shells made from this slurry would have lower strength, resulting in performance issues (i.e., cracking, spalling, bulging, etc.).

#### Tap Water

Tap water contains many different minerals (ions):

- Hydrogen carbonate ( $\text{HCO}_3^-$ )
- Chloride ( $\text{Cl}^-$ )
- Sulfate ( $\text{SO}_4^{2-}$ )

*For more information on detection methods, analysis and treatment for bacteria, refer to [R&R Tech Tip: Eradicate & Prevent Bacteria](#).*

### Water Purification Methods

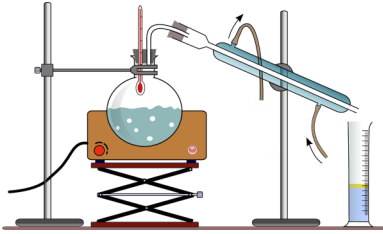
It is important to understand the differences between purified water types. Demineralized water, often referred to as deionized water, is different than distilled or disinfect water. The differences are determined by the technique used to purify the water:

- Distillation
- Deionization (Ion-Exchange)
- Reverse Osmosis
- UV-Disinfection

*Continued on page 3*

# Purified Water for Slurries

Continued from page 2



## Distillation

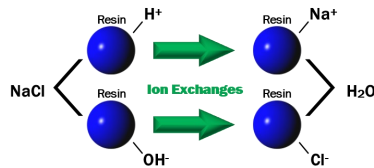
During distillation, water is purified by cooking and re-condensation, whereby all minerals are removed. Also, organic contaminants (i.e., bacteria, viruses, etc.) are essentially removed.



Benefit: Ultra-pure water, no microorganisms present



Drawback: Energy and time consuming on a large scale



## Deionization (Ion-Exchange)

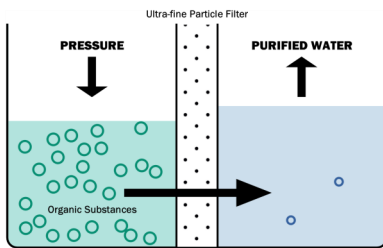
During deionization, an ion exchange resin replaces all positive ions with hydrogen ions and all negative ions with hydroxide ions. Hydrogen and hydroxide together form water. After a large portion of the ions are removed, this water is practically identical to distilled water, except microorganisms are not removed.



Benefit: Pure water, least energy consuming



Drawback: Presence of microorganisms in water



## Reverse Osmosis

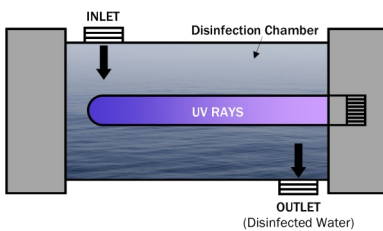
During reverse osmosis, water is forced through an ultra-fine particle filter, removing anything bigger than a water molecule. It removes organic substances (i.e., bacteria, etc.) as these are the largest particles. Ions are removed to a lesser extent as some are similar or smaller in size to a water molecule.



Benefit: Removes microorganisms and large ions



Drawback: Residue of small ions, energy consuming, failing filters



## UV-Disinfection

During UV-disinfection, UV light provides an effective inactivation of microorganisms through a physical process. When bacteria and viruses are exposed to the wavelengths of UV light, they are rendered incapable of reproducing and infecting.



Benefit: Eliminates infection by microorganisms, cheap and easy to install



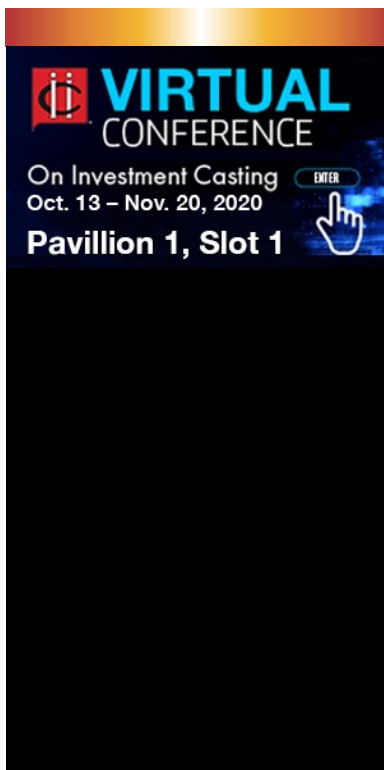
Drawback: No removal of minerals/ions

## Choice of Water Purification Method

Although technically a good solution, a water distillatory is not often the preferred method to purify water due to its process complexity and energy consumption. Ideally, a combination of an ion exchanger and reverse osmosis is used, but this also comes with excessive costs.

The preferred choice is typically deionization by an ion-exchange resin. In this case, precautions must be taken to prevent the possible presence of microbiological organisms.

Continued on page 4



## ICI Virtual Conference on Investment Casting



Investment Casting Institute Virtual Exhibition, in conjunction with Virtual Conference on Investment Casting

### 9-DAY LIVE EVENT

- Oct. 13-23, 2020

### ON-DEMAND

- Available 4 weeks after conference

**Stop by the R&R booth to meet our US technical team and for a virtual tour of our facilities!**

- Pavilion 1, Slot 1

*We can't wait to "see" you there!*

Learn more: [investmentcasting.org/virtual-conference-2020](http://investmentcasting.org/virtual-conference-2020)



## Purified Water for Slurries

*Continued from page 3*

### Water Quality Control

Once produced, the quality of the purified water should be guarded. A simple conductivity test can be implemented in any shell room.

### Conductivity Testing

Conductivity is the measure of water's capability to pass an electrical flow. This ability is directly related to the concentration of ions in the water. The electrical conductivity value of a component is expressed in siemens per meter. Purified water is not a good conductor of electricity and therefore, conductivity results will be low.

*The acceptable conductivity limit for deionized water in a shell room is <math>< 5 \mu\text{S}/\text{cm}</math> (micro or*

The Hanna Instruments HI98308 Pure Water Tester is an affordable conductivity tester for deionized

water.

### Calibration

1. Submerge meter in HI7033L 84  $\mu\text{S}/\text{cm}$  buffer solution.
2. Measure temperature of buffer solution.
3. Adjust dial on side until the specified conductivity at set temperature is displayed.

Tester is now ready to analyze a water sample.

### Outsourcing

Many foundries choose to outsource the production of deionized water. In this case, it is important to check the following with the manufacturer:

- Method of deionization
- Maximum allowable conductivity levels
- Quality control
- Packaging material
- Opaque containers
- If recycled, method of cleaning/disinfection



## Select Bronze Art/Ceramic Shell Products Now Available Online!

We are excited to announce the following bronze art/ceramic shell products are now available for order through our webstore:

### Binders & Slurries

- Customcote® binder
- Primcote® binder
- SuspendedSlurry® FS material

### Core Materials

- 50/50 Core Mix
- C-1 Core Mix
- Core Hardener 2000™ binder
- Kwik-Core™ material

### Refractories

- Ranco-Sil™ fused silica
- Zircon

### Slurry Additives

- DCH-10 antifoam
- Grotan
- ReDip™ indicator
- Wet-It wetting agent

### Wax

- SculptaCast™ waxes

Shop our webstore at:

[shop.ransom-randolph.com/bronze-art-ceramic-shell-casting](http://shop.ransom-randolph.com/bronze-art-ceramic-shell-casting)

Learn more about our bronze art & ceramic shell products at:

- [ransom-randolph.com/bronze-art](http://ransom-randolph.com/bronze-art)
- [ransom-randolph.com/ceramic-shell](http://ransom-randolph.com/ceramic-shell)

Shop our webstore at:

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## Ransom & Randolph



At R&R, *Investing with Innovation™* is more than just a slogan, it's a way of life. Dedicated to advancing the investment casting industry, we take pride in providing foundries with extensive process knowledge, exceptional technical expertise and innovative product technology. By coupling our revolutionary product developments with our experienced staff, manufacturing and warehousing facilities, we successfully help you become a casting industry leader. R&R is a wholly owned subsidiary of Dentsply Sirona (NASDAQ: XRAY).

R&R's core businesses are comprised of ceramic shell, industrial mold, jewelry and dental investment casting.

R&R takes great pride in providing customers with a pleasant procurement experience. R&R's Maumee, Ohio based customer service team services North America and US export customers. Our UK-based agent, HTM Tradeco, Ltd., provides service for the European Union. From initial order placement through delivery, R&R's customer service team takes responsibility for accurate and efficient processing of your material needs. As a result, R&R's customer service team is unmatched in the industry.

*Investing with Innovation™*